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# NATIONAL SECURITY AND STATE INTERESTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

#### **BURIKIN Aleksey Dmitrievich,**

Doctor of Economics, Professor, Assistant Director of Yaroslavl branch of Academy of Labor and Social Relations

#### VISHNEVSKAYA Marina Dmitrievna.

Student of Yaroslavl branch of Academy of Labour and Social Relations, Uzbekistan

#### **ECONOMIC SECURITY OF REGIONAL INVESTMENT SYSTEM**

The article deals with the process of creating and functioning of regional investment system. It also suggests the ways of providing its economic security. Besides, the work investigates the risks which can affect the effectiveness of the investment system and offers the ways of its protection.

**Key words:** investments, security, risks.

#### GLINSKAYA Irina Yurievna,

Doctor of Political Science, Assistant Professor of Advertising and Business Communication Chair, Peoples' Friendship University of Russia, Moscow

# THE ROLE OF MASS MEDIA IN INFORMATION-PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR

The article gives the analysis of new as well as traditional mass media influence on the society in the modern information-based world system. As a result of the analysis the author gives a variety of principal general regulations in the context of using mass media for prevention separative and other conflict situations.

**Key words:** mass media, new media, information-psychological war, technology, opposition, threat, national interests.

#### KURMANOV Albert safuatovich,

Doctor of Juridical Science, Head of the Civil Law and Procedure Chair, the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

# A PREVENTING ASOCIAL BEHAVIOR AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE AS A FACTOR OF PATRIOTIC EDUCATION

During the latest decade our society has been experiencing a systemic crisis in social, economical, political and ideological spheres. The following negative tendencies began to spread among various social groups: legal nihilism, cynicism, indifference, low attitude towards the societal and state interests. The article describes the measures for preventing the asocial behaviour among young people through the prism of patriotism.

Key words: preventative measures, asocial behaviour, safety, parenting, patriotism, youth.

#### LANDA Kamil Gazimagomedovich,

Doctor of Political Science, Professor of the National and Federal Relations Chair, the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration (Moscow)

# THE ROLE OF DAGESTAN IN NATIONAL SECURITY PROTECTION OF RUSSIA IN CASPIAN REGION

The geostrategic political and economical value of the Republic of Dagestan to the national security protection of Russia is examined in the article. The author presents the approximate monitoring circuit of the social, political and economic situation that allows predicting the potential contradictions and establish the contradiction prevention policy.

**Key words:** geopolitics, security strategy, Dagestan, inter-ethnic communication, national security, instability prevention policy, balance of interests.

#### NIGMATULLINA Tanzilya Altafovna,

Doctor of Political Science, Assistant Professor, Director of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

### SOCIO-POLITICAL MEDIATION AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE

The problems of youth conflicts always aroused heightened interest among scientific-and-expert community. At various points of the state and society development using various methodological approaches the researches studied the processes of youth socialisation in different aspects of life (politics, business, cultural self-fulfilling, etc). Frequently these processes are accompanied by confrontations and conflict situations. Acting as one of the actors of the social process, the young generation transforms under the influence of the socio-political space and interacts with each other formulating common and individual interests.

**Key words:** political mediation, youth, youth policy, socio-political technologies, conflict, parenting, consensus, unity.

#### RAHMATULLINA Zugura Yaganurovna,

Doctor of Philosophic Sciences, Professor, Deputy Chairman of the Culture Committee of the State Duma of the Federal Assembly of Russian Federation, Chairman of the National Assembly of the Republic of Bashkortostan

# CROSSCULTURAL DIALOGUE AS SPIRITUAL BASIS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE MULTINATIONAL RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The following article examines the current issues of the purposeful formation in public conscience the importance of crosscultural and interconfessional dialogue as one of the "spiritual bonds" consolidating the nation in modern geopolitical situation. Civil peace and conciliation, equal communication and co-creation of nations, their religions and authentic cultural outlooks in the multiethnic, multicultural and multi-religious Russian society are the basis of Russian secure present and confident future.

**Key words:** cross-cultural dialogue, interconfessional world, multiculturalism, youth, mobilization resource, ethnophobia, unity, national security.

#### SULEIMANOVA Shukran Saidovna,

Doctor of Political Science, Professor of the Public Relations and Media Policy Chair, Institute of Public Administration and Management, Russian Presidential Academy National Economy and Public Administration

# THE CURRENT STATE OF RUSSIAN ETHNOPOLITICAL SECURITY

The author notes the significant impact on the state structure and Russian domestic political climate by its multinationality. Interethnic concord serves as the most important condition of country's safety and development at the present stage. Ethnopolitical security is among most timely and vital courses of domestic security of the Russian Federation. In addition to that, the ethnopolitical security, as an element of national security in socio-political sphere, determines the development of meaningful interethnic and federal relations in Russia.

**Key words:** ethnopolitical security, interethnic concord, state structure, potential threats, integrity, nationwide objectives.

#### TERNOVAYA Lyudmila Olegovna,

Doctor of Historical Science,
Professor of the Sociology and Management Chair,
The Moscow State The Moscow State Automobile and Road
Technical University (MADI)

# TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF PERSONNEL SECURITY

The transition from personnel management to human resource management can be clearly seen in the theory and practice of management. The next step agreeable to innovative approaches in Economics is talent management. This process undergoes differently under the conditions of various regional labour markets. It is more advanced in global companies. The introduction of such management model can be considered as the most important course for provision of personnel security.

**Key words:** human resource management, international labour market, multinational companies, talent management, personnel security.

#### TURIN Sergey Borisovich,

Doctor of Economics, Assistant Professor,
Director of the Yaroslavl branch
of Academy of Labour and Social Relations

#### BIRKO Anastasia Valerievna,

Student of Yaroslavl branch of Academy of Labour and Social Relations, Turkmenistan

#### THREATS TO NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Russia as one of the biggest countries in the world is exposed to various levels of threats to its national security: international, regional, national as well as political, economic, social, military, ecological, etc. A brief analysis of main challenges and threats to the national security of the Russian Federation in the context of modern global world is given in the article.

Key words: national security, threat, international sphere, consequences, risk, effectiveness.

#### **AMINOV Ildar Rinatovich**

Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Assistant Professor of the State Law Chair Institute of Law, Bashkir State University (Ufa)

#### ON THE FOUNDATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF RUSSIA

During the last twenty years the Russian Federation made its strategic choice and adjusted its development policy several times. These processes presented a number of problems to the government, political elite and population. The problems are connected to forming of the constitutional design, civil society, constitutional state and market economy as well as to provision of national security. The events of the 1990s in Russia were related to the search for the way out of the social and economical political "chaos" with partial loss of socio-cultural ideals, political practices and norms that were potentially important to the present and future of the Russian Federation. The ideological foundation of the Russia's national security is examined in the article.

**Key words:** national security, foundation, values, consolidation, processes, national cause, constitutional state, infrastructure, inter-ethnic relations, region.

#### ARPENTIEVA Mariam Ravilievna,

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Assistant Professor, Kaluga Tsiolkovsky State University

#### PROFILING IN PROVISION OF NATIONAL SECURITY OF RUSSIA

In the modern international and domestic safety system profiling holds a specific place as a range of measures for diagnostic charting and security threat perception in situations of various in kind and scale: portraiture and prediction of political leaders' behaviour, restoring mass crime patterns, working with terrorists and serial killers, professional selection and forming groups of experts, high-ranking executives in high tech corporations. Profiling in provision of national security of Russia is analysed in the article.

**Key words:** national security, psychology, profiling, terrorism, metasignal, self control, programme.

ILIKAEV Aleksandr Sergeevich,

Candidate of Political Sciences,
Associate Professor
of the Political Science and History Chair,
Bashkir State University (Ufa)

# POLITICAL MANAGEMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY PROBLEM IN RUSSIA

In the context of sanctions renewal the role of the political management in Russia has become important more than ever. Being a relatively new topical field of study it includes several main models that determine the "style" of policy making. The general take on the current Russian government policy observes the progress in the terms of scenario and cost-based models. In addition to that it is necessary to acknowledge the absence of the structural and functional state management philosophy. However plain bureaucracy restructuring and political reforms are unable to supersede the ideological matrix that exists in the society and forms the basis of the political system. The only promising way out is formulating new and timely ideologemes compliant with civil society values. Their key provisions should imply the final Russia stance on its past, Euroasian integration as well as reasonable estimate of significance of life support systems and social protection.

**Key words:** sanctions, political management, structural and functional approach, expenditure method, Scenario Analyses, normative conception, behavioural conception, rational bureaucracy, new public management, ingoing administration, state management, ideologeme, national security.

Kuznetsov Igor Aleksandrovich,

Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Assistant Professor, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

#### CIVIC CHAMBER AS CIVIL SOCIETY INSTITUTION

Civic Chamber of the Russian Federation was formed in accordance with the national law of 4th April 2005 on Civic Chamber of the Russian Federation. According to law, Civic Chamber is to be elected every three years and to liaise between citizens and government authority and local government in order to consider citizens' needs and interests, protect their rights and liberties while forming and implementing national policy as well as to provide public oversight of government work.

**Key words:** society, civic society, right, state, constitutional state, legal awareness, legal culture, Civic Chamber, federal government, national law.

#### **MOLODOV Oleg Borisovich,**

Candidate of Historical Sciences, senior research worker of the Institute of Socio-Economic Development of Territories of Russian Academy of Sciences (Vologda)

#### ON THE CONCEPT AND TYPOLOGY OF EXTREMISM

The article is dedicated to the analysis of the theoretic problems in researching the extremism. It is a complex social phenomenon combating which has become especially urgent. Along with that, there is no uniform understanding of the subject matter of the extremism and its types and aspects in Social and Humanitarian Sciences. The debatable aspects of the term "extremism" as well as the questions of its typology and classification are characterised in the article.

**Key words:** extremism, extremist activity, extremality, typology of extremism.

#### ORLOV Mikhail Olegovich,

Candidate of Philosophical Sciences, Professor of Theology and Religious Studies Chair, Dean of the Philosophy Department, Saratov Chernyshevsky State University

### RUSSIAN SPIRITUAL TRADITION AS AN ATTRIBUTE OF THE STATE NATIONAL SECURITY

Generally recognized both by academic community and official state documents and speeches, there is a fact that nowadays the ways of passing the values and norms from one generation to the next one do not function accordingly. According to the expert sociologist estimates, at the moment the Russians' value system is chaotic, it undergoes transformation and has not formed yet. Russian spiritual tradition as an attribute of the state national security is examined in the following article.

Key words: national security, spirituality, traditions, factors, crisis, succession, generation.

#### SOKOLOVA Maria Sergeevna,

Candidate of Social Sciences, the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Moscow)

## EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MANAGEMENT DECISION AS ONE OF THE FACTORS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY

National security of the country depends on the wide range of factors including competent management decisions. In the article the management decision is regarded from the point of view of the social effectiveness and the management activity — from the point of the subject-subject relationship that implies interaction of the subject and object of management. The author points out the absence of social indicators in managerial decision making and insists that while improving the management mechanisms it is important to consider the consequences of the managerial decisions for the society as a whole and for the separate individuals in particular.

**Key words:** managerial decisions, management entity, subject of management, cooperation, collective life activity, social indicators.

#### SULEYMANOV Artur Ramilevich,

Candidate of Political Sciences,
Head of the Trade Union and Labour Law Chair,
Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)
of Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa),
Doctoral Candidate of the National and Federal Relations Chair,
Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy
and Public Administration

# RUSSIAN REGION IN THE STATE NATIONAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION

Deagglomerative tendencies of Russian regions constitute a major threat to the state integrity and are able to intensify in wide variety of regions. A particular role in these processes is given to regional elites. Depending on the circumstances they can act as a guarantor of constitutional integrity of the country or become an agent of the deagglomerative activity of a particular region. The role of the regions in provision of national security of Russia is analysed in the article.

**Key words:** federalism, region, national policy, national security, deagglomerative potential, sovereignty, national and federal relations, integrity.

#### ANGELI Sofia Sergeevna,

Director of the Public Children Rights Department under the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa), Postgraduate of 2nd year of study, Bashkir State University

# XENOPHOBIA AS A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY: USING THE EXAMPLE OF RUSSIA AND GREECE

The examples of xenophobia in the modern societies of Russia and Greece are regarded in the article. The main reasons and types of xenophobia in modern Russian society are analysed.

**Key words:** xenophobia, migrant phobia, national security, separatism, ethnophobia, religious intolerance, nationalities policy.

#### **BELYAEV Maxim Anatolyevich,**

Director of the Agency of conciliatory technologies of the UNESCO and UNEVOC Centre in the Russian Federation on the base of the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

## TYPES OF CONCILIATORY TECHNOLOGIES AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY

The types of conciliatory technologies that are used by the experts in moderation of ethnopolitical conflicts are examined in the article. Also there given their history and modern development in the Agency of conciliatory technologies of the UNESCO and UNEVOC Centre in the Russian Federation on the base of the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies.

**Key words:** conciliation procedure, mediation, negotiations, counselling, intermediation, ethnopolitical conflict, the Agency of conciliatory technologies of the UNESCO and UNEVOC Centre in the Russian Federation on the base of the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies.

#### KAMINSKIY Vadim Sergeevich,

Engineer-researcher of the laboratory of social research processes and the efficiency of public administration Institute of socio-economic development of territories Russian Academy of Sciences (ISEDT RAS) (Vologda)

#### METHOD OF LEGAL ANALYSIS IN THE STUDY OF EXTREMISM

The article explores the method of legal analysis in the study of extremism. The object of the research is theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of extremism, the subject is method of specific legal analysis. Described secreted by researchers shortcomings international and Russian anti-extremist legislation and recommendations for its improvement.

**Key words:** extremism, methodology, the method of specifically legal analysis, the anti-extremist legislation.

#### LAUSHKINA Galina Anatolivna,

Senior Lecturer of the Criminal Justice, Criminal Procedure and Criminal Investigation Chair, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

# LEGAL AWARENESS AND LEGAL EDUCATION AS AN ELEMENT OF LEGAL CULTURE AND AS AN AREA OF LEGAL CLINIC ACTIVITY

The problem of legal nihilism among various strata of the population is the subject of the article. There are provided the ways of solution of this problem by creating a legal clinic.

Key words: legal awareness, legal clinic, legal culture, legal education.

**OSMANOV Roman Azerovich,** Assistant Prosecutor (Ufa)

## THE ROLE OF THE PROCURACY AUTHORITIES AT THE STRUGGLE WITH EXTREMISM

Fight against terrorism and extremism is the country-wide challenge and the accomplishment this objective requires all the resource deployment. The public danger of extremism lies in provoking the forceful response of the authorities, destabilizing the society's democratic institutions and encouraging the violation of constitutional rights and human liberties. The work of the procuracy authorities in the Republic of Bashkortostan are analysed in the article.

**Key words:** public prosecution office, supervisory activities, extremism, terrorism, preventative measures.

#### SHAFIKOVA Aigul Rifkhatovna,

Senior Lecturer of Economics, Information Technologies and Audit Chair, the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

### BUDGETARY COMPETENCE AS A FACTOR OF THE STATE ECONOMIC SECURITY

Economic security of the country is a fundamental principle of the development of the effective economic relations between the macroeconomy branches. The populace budgetary competence as one of the ways of providing the economic security is discussed in the article.

**Key words:** budgetary competence, civic society, economic security, national prosperity, economic policy instrument of the state, national budget.

#### TIMOFEEV Stanislav Gennadievich,

Student of the 3rd year of Law Faculty the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

Research advisor: **NIGMATULLINA Tanzilya Altafovna,**Doctor of Political Science, Assistant Professor, Director
of the Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)
of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

# REGIONAL STUDY AS A MEANS OF YOUTH CIVIC POSITION FORMATION

Patriotic education of young people, development of their civic position and social responsibility are among the pressing tasks of our days. Using the example of profession-oriented clubs the author examines the role of the regional study in education of spiritual, ethic and tolerant character that possesses the important characteristics of Russian citizen and patriot.

**Key words:** patriotism, education, identity, profession-oriented clubs.

# CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY

#### SOLODKAYA Irina Nikolaevna,

Senior Lecturer of the Criminal Justice, Criminal Procedure and Criminal Investigation Chair, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

#### BASKAKOV Aleksey Tikhonovich,

Candidate of Philosophical Sciences, Assistant Professor of the Criminal Justice, Criminal Procedure and Criminal Investigation Chair, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

# CERTAIN CRIMINAL, JUDICIAL AND FORENSIC ASPECTS OF VANDALISM COMMITTED BY MINORS

Various criminal, judicial and forensic aspects of vandalism committed by teenager are discussed in the article. Vandalism provided by Article 214 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation is relatively unresearched crime because before enactment of the current Criminal Code this kind of the crime was not known for the criminal legislation. Vandalism is a crime usually committed by under-aged specifically by teenagers at the age of 13–14 in addition to that it is a collective crime as the teenagers spend a lot of time together. The danger of the modern vandalism is that this criminal act usually leads to other more serious crimes such as intentional desecration and damage of property, riotous conduct, disorderly conduct, extremism and etc.

**Key words:** vandalism, minors, juvenile crime, classification of crime, investigation procedure, property damage, desecration of property.

#### MIGUNOV Aleksey Savvovich,

Research Worker, Head of the Research Centre of Criminalistic Examination, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) of Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)

# ON TIME LIMITATION OF HANDPRINTS FORMATION

The author of article analyses the problem of determining the age of the handprints. One of the regarded approaches to the topic is an for there are no methods of determining the age of the handprint. The above mentioned experiment is described in the article.

Key words: time of trace formation, experiment, handprints, sudoral and fatty substance.

# CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT AND MUNICIPAL LAW

#### **FADEEV Kirill Vladimirovich,**

Candidate of Political Sciences, Assistant Professor of the Political Science and History Chair, Bashkir State University (Ufa)

# CONSTITUTIONAL RENDERING OF THE HEAD OF THE REPUBLIC OF BASHKORTOSTAN ADDRESS AS POLITICAL AND LEGAL DOCUMENT

It is evident that the legalistic rendering of the paragraph 10 to the Article 87, chapter 5 of the Constitution of the Republic of Bashkortostan determines the head of the region's message as a form of address from the point of categorical and legal view. Alongside with the address, there is information on the Republic political leader's report to the State Assembly (Quriltai) within a framework of the constitutional content. That allow us to assume a certain equivalence between the Principal Law of the Republic, the Constitutions and Charter 21 of a constituent of the Russian Federation. The article examines legal nature and essence of the Head of the Republic of Bashkortostan address in the constitutional context.

**Key words:** the Republic of Bashkortostan, region, constitution, legal nature, document, address.

#### KHASANOV Fidel Zagirovich,

Candidate of Political Sciences, Assistant judge of the Supreme Court of the Bashkortostan Republic (Ufa)

# QUALITY OF GOODS AND SERVICES AS THE ELEMENTS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN HEALTH PROTECTION

The article is dedicated to the government implementing the constitutional rights in health protection by the means of improvement of goods and services quality in the healthcare area.

**Key words:** healthcare, national policy, health care system, health, medical industry, goods, services.

# CIVIL LAW AND CIVIL PROCEDURE

#### **GORELOV Maksim Vladimirovich,**

Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Assistant Professor of Civil Law and Procedure Chair, Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch) the Academy of Labour and Social Relations (Ufa)

# THE PROBLEM OF DOGMATIC QUALIFICATION OF THE INSTITUTES OF THE THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION IN CIVIL PROCEDURE OF GERMANY

The qualification of the institutes of the third party intervention in the civil procedure of Germany is regarded in the article. It is concluded in the article that there exists "procedural" and "substantive" decisions in third party intervention in the civil procedure.

**Key words:** Third parties, civil procedure of Germany, complainant, defendant, formal interest, intervention.

#### **DEBERDEEVA Damira Maratovna,**

Student of Prosecutors Training Institute, Saratov State Academy of Law

Research advisor: **BATURINA Natalia Aleksandrovna,**Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Assistant Professor
Chair Civil Procedure «Saratov State Academy of Law»

# PROBLEMS OF REALIZATION OF NATIONAL LAW ON FREE LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The article reveals the problems of law enforcement practice in rendering of free legal assistance. The author analyses the law regulating this legal institution in the Saratov Region and Russia. According to the author the main problems of the analysed topic are poor informing of the citizens on their right in legal assistance, the crudity of the existing legislation, the complexity of rendering of legal assistance.

**Key words:** free legal assistance, European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, National Law on Free Legal Assistance, National Law on Social Services for Senior Citizen and Physically Challenged, the Saratov Region, European Court of Human Rights.

# POLITICAL AND LEGAL CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY

#### BASKAKOV Aleksei Tikhonovich,

Candidate of Philosophical Sciences,
Assistant Professor of the Criminal Justice,
Criminal Procedure and Criminal Investigation Chair,
Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)
of the Academy of Labour and Social Relations ( Ufa)

# THE VALUES OF THE ABSTRACT RIGHT: PHILOSOPHO-LEGAL ASPECT OF THE RESEARCH

The Abstract Right means the right of the free individual, a certain "soul" of the individual. This right is connected with a "person" who demands respect of other "people" as a spiritual "person". As an existential value the value of the abstract right suggests such social structure that is based on legally protected interest. The value of the abstract right itself is connected with a high level of the society's "legal awareness". Law and freedom are inseparable. In this regard the value of the "abstract right" is adjacent with the examining of creative abilities of a person. This value means the protection the "existence" from ideological guardianship. The value of the "abstract" right means the protection of a person's free time which is connected with overcoming of the "possessional" character of mutual relations. Abstract right aims to overcome the rightlessness in the course of social networking. It is connected with the respect of other people rights aiming at the moral imperative and tolerant attitude which are interconnected with the moral spirit.

**Key words:** the value of the abstract right, human existence, legal reality, civic society, human freedom, person's creative abilities.

#### SULEYMANOV Timur Fuatovich,

Candidate of Philosophical Sciences, Assistant Professor of General Education and Vocational Disciplines Chair, Ufa Transport Institution (branch) of the Samara State Transport University

#### KIRICHOK Natalia Vyacheslavovna,

Principal Software Engineer, vehicle technical inspection and registry department of State Traffic Safety Inspectorate, Administration of Interior Ministry of Russia in Ufa

#### RELIGION AND LIBERTIES WITHIN THE SYSTEM OF SOCIAL REGULATION

(Part I)

(Part II)

The authors of the article regard the religion and liberties as regulatory and value systems regulating the social regulations.

Key words: religion, liberties, standards, values, features, properties, functions, state, belief, God.