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## LABOR LAW AND SOCIAL SECURITY LAW

**SAMIRKHANOV Amirkhan Mirkadamovich,**  
*Chairman of Trade Unions Federation  
of the Republic of Bashkortostan*

### MERITED CONDITIONS TO WORKING WOMEN

*The problems of employment creation for women with children and for people with family commitments are considered in the article. Russian maternity, childhood and family protection legislation, achievements of the Republic of Bashkortostan in the sphere of regional family policy and also the offers on the improvement of measures of social protection of working women with kids under 14.*

**Key words:** *professional employment, demographic policy, professional training and re-training, social support, labor conditions.*

**POLSTOVALOV Oleg Vladimirovich,**  
*Doctor of Laws, associate professor,  
the head of the Penal Law, Process and Criminalistics  
Chair of Bashkir Presidential Academy  
of Government Service and Administration*

### DEFEAT IN THE RIGHT OF MINORS SEEKING EMPLOYMENT IN CONNECTION WITH CONVICTIONS OF THEIR RELATIVES

*The article is devoted to the problem of rights protection of the minors whose close relatives were made criminally liable and they defeat in the right seeking the employment in the public or civil services and in the law-enforcement authorities.*

**Key words:** *right to work, employment, convictions, minors' rights protection, criminal liability.*

**NIGMATULLINA Tanzilya Altafovna,**  
*Director of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies  
(branch) of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations,  
applicant for the Doctor's degree of the Russian Presidential Academy  
of National Economy and Public Administration,  
Candidate of Historical Sciences*

## **EMPLOYMENT OF RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS AS PRIORITY GUIDELINES OF PUBLIC YOUTH POLICY**

*The article is devoted to the questions of assistance in the development of practice of the charity citizens and organizations, and to the dissemination of voluntary activity in Russia. The explanation of the fact that this involvement of additional human resources will allow to pass on to new qualitative level of the solution of social problems, implementation of national projects and by turn it will provide considerable economic effect and will bear influence on the further development of the society is presented in the article.*

**Key words:** *volunteering, voluntary activity, unpaid employment, international cooperation, recruiting centers.*

**MINNIGULOVA Dinara Borisovna,**  
*Candidate of Laws,  
associate professor, the head of the Business  
and Finance Law Chair of Bashkir Presidential Academy  
of Government Service and Administration (Ufa)*

## **THE LIMITS OF APPLICATION OF NORMS OF LABOR LAW IN THE REGULATION OF PUBLIC CIVIL SERVICE**

*The article is devoted to the questions of competition between the norms of labor and administrative (public service) law in the regulation of the status of public civil employees. The author suggests her own view to the definition of the limits of application of the mentioned branches of law in the regulation of public civil service of the Russian Federation.*

**Key words:** *public civil service, legal status of public civil employees, application of labor legislation to the relations emerging in public civil service.*

## CONSTITUTIONAL AND MUNICIPAL LAW

**AFANASYEV Alexander Alexandrovich,**

*Candidate of Law, associate professor of Dostoyevsky Omsk State University*

### **WAYS AND DIRECTIONS OF IMPROVEMENT OF MUNICIPAL AND LEGAL REGIME OF RURAL LIFE: LEGAL SUPPORT OF STABLE COMPLEX SOCIAL AND ECONOMICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE RURAL AREA**

*Public relations connected with implementation of the local self-government of the rural areas are the most important constituent part of the rural life as the subject of the legal regulation. On the base of the analysis of the legislation of the Russian Federation and scientific resources the ways of improvement of the legal regulation of rural life realizing the priority direction of the state social and economical policy of stable complex development of rural areas are suggested in the article.*

**Key words:** *public relations, legislation, the Russian Federation, scientific literature, legal regulation, rural area, rural life, local self-government, economical base, stable development.*

**BUCHINSKY Vladimir Vladimirovich,**

*Candidate of Law, associate professor of Civil Right and Process Chair  
of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)  
of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)*

### **PECULIARITIES OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL REGULATION OF DIFFERENTIATION OF FEDERAL AND REGIONAL LEGISLATION IN THE REGULATION OF THE QUESTIONS OF ORGANIZATION OF THE LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT**

*The questions of organization of the local self-government in the Russian Federation are considered in the article. The special attention is paid to the necessity to give general principles of organization of the local self-government set by the federal legislation according to international and legal norms.*

**Key words:** *constitutional law, subject of the Russian Federation, federal legislation, regional legislation, constitutional norms, local self-government.*

**NASYROV Radmir Rimovich,**

*Junior research worker of the Center of political and legal researches  
of Eurasian Scientific Research Institute of Law*

### **LEGITIMATION OF GOVERNMENT IN THE FEDERATIVE RUSSIA**

*Political mechanisms of legitimation of the government in the Russian Federation are considered in the article. Political and legal designs of legitimacy of the power and the essence of the terms «legitimacy» and «legitimation» are revealed.*

**Key words:** *power, political power, government, legitimation, legitimacy, legality, justice, political mechanisms, public authorities.*

## CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY

**KURMANOV Albert Safuatovich,**

*Doctor of Law, the Head of the Civil Law  
and Process Chair of Bashkir Institute*

*of Social Technologies (branch)*

*of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)*

### **TO THE QUESTION ABOUT THE TITLE OF CHAPTER 19 OF THE CRIMINAL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION «CRIMES AGAINST THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF MAN AND CITIZEN»**

*The controversial aspects of the registration of changes in the title of Chapter 19 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation are examined in the article. The basis of the author's version of «Crimes against personal, political, social and intellectual rights and freedoms» is based on the review of the species object, specified crimes and identification on its basis of the group of social relationships that are the subject to real protection of the standards of Chapter 19 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation.*

**Key words:** *criminal and legal protection of constitutional rights and freedoms of the man and citizen, personal, political, social, intellectual rights and freedoms.*

**KHACHATRYAN Artak Simakovich,**

*Junior research worker*

*of the Center of political and legal researches  
of Eurasian Scientific Research Institute of Law*

### **PROBLEMS OF CRIME PREVENTION IN THE SPHERE OF HEALTH PROTECTION**

*Consideration of the problem of the crime prevention committed in the sphere of medicine is closely connected with peculiarities of subjects and essential specifics of acts made by them. The achievement of effective results in elimination of the reasons of commission of encroachments of the medical workers is possible in case the measures of general and special prevention are combined.*

**Key words:** *forensic and medical crime; commercialization of transplantation activity; illegal turnover of organs and tissues; criminal and legal protection of embryos.*

## CIVIL LAW AND PROCESS

**ANANICHEVA Nataliya Andreevna,**

*lecturer of the Civil Law and Process*

*Chair of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)*

*of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)*

### **PRIVATIZATION OF THE LIVING QUARTERS BELONGING TO STATE AND MUNICIPAL HOUSING RESOURCES**

*The subject of the research is the legal framework in the sphere of housing privatization. The objects of the research are theoretical and practical issues of legal regulation of privatization relations. The aim of the research is advancing scientific knowledge about the legal nature of privatization on the basis of theoretical and practical regulations of the current civil and housing legislation. When writing the article the following tasks were posed: to study and analyze the current legislation, which regulates the process of privatization of living quarters in the Russian Federation, to study the order of realization of the right to privatization of the occupied living quarters. According to the results of the research certain conclusions were made and the recommendations on improvement of the legal regulation of housing relations in the sphere of privatization were worked out.*

**Key words:** *state, housing resources, privatization, de-privatization, living quarters, right to privatization.*

**GORELOV Maxim Vladimirovich,**

*Candidate of Laws,*

*associate professor of the Civil Law and Process*

*Chair of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)*

*of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)*

### **THIRD PARTY IN THE CIVIL LEGAL PROCEDURE**

*The questions of correlation of such terms as parties and third party in the civil legal procedure and of the role of the parties are examined in the article. The definition of the term parties given by various scientists and differences between the third party and the plaintiff are considered.*

**Key words:** *judicial sitting, plaintiff, defendant, third party, appeal, arbitration court, court decision, suit.*

**MIFTAKHOVA Aisylu Mansafovna,**  
*Professor of the Civil Law and Process Chair  
of Neftekamsk branch of Bashkir State University*

**ISKUZHIN Ilvir Ramilevich,**  
*research worker of the Center of Political and Legal Researches  
of Eurasian Scientific Research Institute of Law*

## **CORPORATE FORMS OF JOINT-STOCK CONTROL: FOREIGN EXPERIENCE**

*From the legal point of view the corporate control of the activity of the enterprises should be conducted by their shareholders if there are any. But on practice the following happens: shareholders' real permissions to control are limited and realized by other people who don't own the shares of the enterprise or whose interest in the company is small. Various forms of corporate control of the joint-stock company are considered in the article.*

**Key words:** *shareholder, civil law, corporate control, manager control, financial, merger, takeover, joining.*

## THEORY AND HISTORY OF LAW AND STATE

**SULEYMANOV Artur Ramilevich,**

*Candidate of Political Sciences,  
the Head of Labor Law and Trade Union Movement Chair  
of Bashkir Institute of Social Technologies (branch)  
of the Academy of Labor and Social Relations (Ufa)*

### PRIMORDIOLISM AND CONSTRUCTIVISM IN THE THEORY OF NATIONAL SECURITY

*«Ethnos» and «nation» as political categories are examined in the article. The role of ethnic groups and nations in the consolidation of the national security of the Russian Federation is determined.*

**Key words:** *political science, ethnos, nation, national security, integrity, separatism, conflict.*

**SULEYMANOV Timur Fuatovich,**

*the Head of the Social, Humanitarian and Economic Disciplines Chair  
of Ufa Branch of Moscow State Academy of Water Transport,  
Candidate of Philosophy, associate professor*

**KASHAPOV Ural Abubakirovich,**

*Candidate of Historical Sciences, senior lecturer  
of the Physical Training and Life Safety Section  
of Zagir Ismagilov Ufa State Academy of Art*

### COHERENCE OF LAW AND MORALITY IN PHILOSOPHICAL AND LEGAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPED BY SOLOVYOV V.S. AND TRUBETSKOY Y.N.

*The interrelation of law and moral in philosophical and legal systems developed by Solovyov V. S. and Trubetskoy Y.N. is considered in the article.*

**Key words:** *law, morality, consciousness, concepts, relations, personal liberty, general welfare.*

## PERSON. CULTURE. SOCIETY

**RAKHMATULLINA Zugura Yaganurovna,**

*Doctor of Philosophy, Professor,  
Deputy Chairman of the Committee of Culture of State Duma  
of Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation*

### LEGISLATIVE SPACE OF MODERN RUSSIA: ACTUALIZATION OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEM OF SPIRITUALITY OF YOUTH

*Formation of the spiritual person with high level of culture is a difficult process demanding joint efforts and activity of not only executive authorities, organizations and institutions (family, education system, art, religion, mass media, youth movements, etc.), but also of legislators. The activity of the domestic parliamentarians initiating and adopting laws, protecting the domestic spirituality is considered in the article.*

**Key words:** State Duma, draft, spirituality, spiritual revival, spiritual and physical health, patriotism, anti-culture, obscenities.

**GALIEV Farit Khatipovich,**

*Candidate of Historical Sciences,  
associate professor of the Theory and History of State  
and Law Chair of Institute of Law of Bashkir State University*

### MODERN YOUTH AND LEGAL CULTURE

*It is said in the article that specific features of this or that period in the development of the state and society are reflected in everything, including legal culture. Today's specifics of the state and society are also reflected in the general condition of legal culture, on the one hand, it is an indicator of the level of its development, and on the other hand, it serves as a jumping-off place for its further improvement. Data of sociological poll are used in the article.*

**Key words:** modern youth, legal culture, public opinion, public consciousness, behavior model, lawful form of behavior, public and legal order, legal consciousness, legal nihilism, legal infantilism, legal knowledge, legal education.

**SOLODKAYA Irina Nikolayevna,**  
senior lecturer of Bashkir Academy  
of Comprehensive Business Safety and Security  
of Bashkir State University

**BASKAKOV Alexey Tikhonovich**  
Candidate of Philosophy,  
associate professor of Bashkir Academy of Comprehensive  
Business Safety and Security of Bashkir State University

## **PROSPECTS OF CREATION OF PROBATION SERVICE IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

*The question of creation of the probation service in the Russian Federation is considered in the article. The competence of the service will include control under the execution of punishments which are not connected with imprisonment, post-penitentiary re-socialization and social adaptation of the condemned. The forthcoming reform has both the supporters and opponents. The authors prove the point of view according to which the forthcoming reform is quite premature, and its carrying out requires accumulation of experience of pilot projects on various platforms in the subjects of the Russian Federation, and also the complex analysis of the foreign legislation and practice of activity of probation services in the foreign states.*

**Key words:** *probation, criminal and executive inspection, social support, law, reform, center of social adaptation, punishment.*

**SULEYMANOV Timur Fuatovich,**  
the Head of the Social, Humanitarian and Economic Disciplines  
Chair of Ufa Branch of Moscow State Academy of Water Transport,  
Candidate of Philosophy, associate professor

**KASHAPOV Ural Abubakirovich,**  
Candidate of Historical Sciences,  
senior lecturer of the Physical Training and Life Safety Section  
of Zagir Ismagilov Ufa State Academy of Art

## **POLITICAL CULTURE AS ONE OF THE BASIC ELEMENTS OF SPIRITUAL POTENTIAL OF THE SOCIETY**

*Political culture as one of the basic elements of spiritual potential of the society, the main concepts of definition of its essence both in foreign and in local political science are considered in the article.*

**Key words:** *politics, culture, political culture, political system, norms, values, political orientations.*

## JUVENILE JUSTICE

**KUDRYAVTSEVA Olga Gennadyevna,**  
*Deputy Chief of the Criminal Process Chair  
of Ufa Law Institute of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia*

**KUDRYAVTSEV Alexander Vladimirovich,**  
*Chief of the Preliminary Investigation Chair  
of Ufa Law Institute of the Ministry of the Internal Affairs of Russia*

### JUVENILE TECHNOLOGIES IN MODERN RUSSIA

*Problems in the sphere of legislation which regulates the rights of minors and their parents are considered in the article. The directions of implementation of juvenile technologies are suggested.*

**Key words:** *juvenile technologies, psychic development, juvenile psychologist, confidence service.*