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THEORETICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF FEDERALISM IN THE CONTEXT OF SUBJECTIVITY OF REGIONS

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INTEGRATION OF THE SUBJECTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION AS A POLITICAL PROCESS

The features of federative modernization of Russia (integration of the subjects of the Federation, creation of federal districts) are considered in this article. According to the authors' opinion, federative modernization should have scientifically reasonable nature; it should be system-defined, based on the principles and valuable priorities that are clear to the society. The reasonable thing in this context is to develop a road map of federative modernization of Russia.

Key words: *federative modernization, integration of subjects, federalism, federal districts, power vertical.*

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TERRITORIAL BRANDING AS A MECHANISM OF RUSSIA'S BRAND FORMATION

The article «Territorial branding as a mechanism of Russia's brand formation» is devoted to the marketing technologies used for the promotion of regions, cities, towns. It's necessary to develop them before starting to create the brand of Russia. The author gives some examples of branding in Karelia, Vologda oblast, Mordovia, Kostroma oblast etc. to show the new trends, such as agricultural, ecological and ethnic tourism. The development of regional brands gives a good impetus to create the national brand «Russia».

Key words: *brand, territorial branding, agricultural, ecological and ethnic tourism.*

EUROASIAN OUTLOOK AND POTENTIAL OF RUSSIAN REGIONS IN THE 20TH CENTURY

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RUSSIA AS A EURASIAN CIVILIZATION

The questions of existence of the Eurasian civilization taking into account the analysis of climatic conditions, features of cultural life and historical traditions of the people living in Russia are considered in the article.

Key words: *Eurasian civilization, eurasianism, geographical space, place of development.*

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SOME PROBLEMS OF FORMATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL STATE IN MODERN RUSSIA

The concept of the constitutional state used in the struggle for human rights is considered in the article. Special attention is paid to the problem of separation of powers and to the need to put the state activity under the society control.

Key words: *constitutional state, government, legal restrictions, human rights.*

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COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND TRANSFORMATION OF THE EURASIAN COMMONWEALTH: NEW ACTUALS

Collapse of the USSR and formation of the Eurasian Union testifies the repeating political phenomena in the form of Eurasian integration and disintegration. The repeating phenomenon raises the question of a certain regularity of political processes. The politological analysis of transformation of the Eurasian commonwealth and definition of the role of the Russian Federation in it is carried out in this article.

Key words: *Soviet Union, Eurasian Union, transformation, eurasianism, integration, disintegration, CIS, vector, geopolitics, language.*

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INTERETHNIC TOLERANCE AS A BASIS OF MULTINATIONAL STATES

In today's Russia there is a close connection between religion and nationality. Very often religious traditions allow to support, keep and increase the national. At the same time the preservation and enhancement of the national is impossible without tolerant relations in the society. Interethnic tolerance as a basis of multinational states is examined in this article.

Key words: *tolerance, ethnos, nation, interaction, force, values, spiritual culture.*

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POLITICAL OPPOSITIONS IN MODERN RUSSIA: SUBJECTIVE FACTOR

The concept «political opposition» characterizes the acting specific subject (agent) of the conflict, and also the form of its political activity, i. e. the counteraction to the dominating subject, its position and politics. The subjective factor of formation of political opposition is considered and its essential characteristic is revealed in this article.

Key words: *politics, opposition, power, state, democracy, conflict, subject, agent, phenomenon, measurement.*

TERRITORIAL DIFFERENTIATION AND REGIONALIZATION IN THE MODERN WORLD

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THEORETICAL AND CONCEPTUAL GROUNDS OF FEDERALISM IN THE CONTEXT OF SUBJECTIVITY OF THE REGIONS

The article is devoted to the contemporary condition of the Russian federalism. The author analyses the phenomenon of political subjectivity and reveals key trends in the development of federative relations in the Russian Federation.

Key words: federalism, centralization, decentralization, political subjectivity of the regions, representation of the regional interests.

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FEDERAL DISTRICTS AS TERRITORIAL FUNDAMENTALS OF MODERN REGIONAL POLICY

Formation of modern Russian statehood revealed two obvious problems, i.e. the combination of wide independence of the subjects of the Russian Federation with need of preservation of the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Russian Federation. The political potential of the federal districts in territorial transformation of modern Russia is investigated in this article.

Key words: federal districts, federation, region, subject, integration, transformation, regional policy.

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FEATURE OF INTERETHNIC DIALOGUE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE TRANSFORMATIONAL PROCESS OF THE INTERNAL POLITICAL ORDER OF THE MODERN EGYPTIAN STATE

The problems of interethnic confrontation of the Coptic and Islamic population within the framework of the revolutionary transformation of internal political structure of the Arab State of Egypt are considered in the article. The regions of traditional dissemination of Islam in the world suffer difficult period in the development, addressing the fundamental principles of religion or political philosophy. Influence of the Islamic factor to the transformation of the world processes is indisputable. On the example of the examined state of Middle Eastern coordinate system it may be observed how the religious extremism is used in the political aims.

Key words: revolution, transformation, Islamists, protest potential of masses, Middle Eastern system of coordinates, Copts, extremism, Muslim fundamentalism, manipulation with social movements.

PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF INTERREGIONAL INTEGRATION

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TOLERANCE AND POLITICAL CORRECTNESS AS INSTRUMENTS OF INTERETHNIC INTERACTION IN FEDERATIVE RUSSIA

Political correctness is a reverse side of tolerance in the interethnic relations; it sets formal bases of interethnic cooperation. However the principles of tolerance and political correctness contradict sometimes. This article is devoted to the problem of compatibility of the principles of tolerance and political correctness in modern Russia.

Key words: *tolerance, political correctness, dialogue, cooperation, ethnos, federative relations, culture, crisis, self-damage, ideology, democracy, liberalism.*

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ETHNOPOLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FEATURES OF THE SUBJECTS IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Russia as a federative state has a number of signs making its constitutional legal status: territory, sovereignty, population, government, tax system, etc. Ethnopolitical, social and economic features of the Russian regions are considered in this article.

Key words: *federalism, subjects, ethnopolitics, political science, nation, ethnoses, sovereignty, territory.*

**RUSSIA AND KAZAKHSTAN:
POLITICAL AND LEGAL, ECONOMIC
AND SOCIOCULTURAL ARGUMENTS
OF COOPERATION**

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**GREETING OF THE PARTICIPANTS OF INTERNATIONAL PANEL DISCUSSION
«RUSSIA AND KAZAKHSTAN: POLITICAL AND LEGAL, ECONOMIC
AND SOCIOCULTURAL ARGUMENTS OF COOPERATION»
Ufa, July 31, 2013**

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**RESOURCE PROVIDING OF A PERSON
FOR THE SAKE OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

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**TRANSFORMATION OF THE RUSSIAN-KAZAKHSTAN RELATIONS
AT THE FORMER SOVIET UNION AREA**

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**TO THE QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION IN THE CONDITIONS
OF GLOBALIZATION: RUSSIA AND KAZAKHSTAN**

PRIORITY PROJECTS OF THE INTEGRATION COOPERATION OF RUSSIA AND BELARUS

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GREETING TO PARTICIPANTS INTERNATIONAL PANEL DISCUSSION «PRIORITY PROJECTS OF THE INTEGRATION COOPERATION OF RUSSIA AND BELARUS» Ufa, September 12, 2013

RUSSIA AND BELARUS: GEOPOLITICAL PARTNERS AND HISTORICAL NEIGHBOURS

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EXPERIENCE AND PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF YOUTH PARLIAMENTARISM

The experience of creation of the youth parliaments of the legislative (representative) authorities as the most effective, agreeable to the tasks and principles of development of the youth parliamentary movement is considered in the article. The scientific analysis of the existing experience of youth representative structures in different regions is given.

Key words: *youth parliaments, youth policy, initiative, youth socialization.*

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SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FEATURES OF THE EURASIAN INTEGRATION IN THE SYSTEM OF NATIONAL SECURITY

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BACK TO THE FEDERATION, FORWARD TO THE FEDERATION

The matters of right of the Belarusian state to the «free and independent» country development as a sovereign subject of policy are considered in the article. The reasons which caused an aggravation of relations between the Orthodoxy and the Catholicism are revealed. Positive historical and cultural, military and historical experience of cooperation of Russia and Belarus is analyzed.

Key words: *statehood, world outlook culture, civilization process, federalism.*

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FORMATION OF LEGAL CULTURE OF THE YOUTH IN MODERN RUSSIA

The assessment of legal culture of the youth is given in the article. The criteria of definition of the level of the legal culture, the main directions of increase of the legal culture are considered.

Key words: *legal culture, right, legal relationship, sense of justice, legal behavior.*

SPIRITUAL, MORAL AND POLITICAL BASIS OF STATEHOOD

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REGIONAL IDENTITY IN THE COORDINATES OF HISTORY AND MEMORY

The article examines the formation of new identities, one of which is regional. Its expression occurs as a result of a long process, which has its roots in the national history and culture of everyday life, and the peculiarities of the political and administrative-territorial mechanism of the government. All this contributes to the development of regional special memory acting as a component of the regional identity.

Key words: *identity, region, regional integration, history, citizenship.*

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FIVE FROM SEVENTY EIGHT (Concerning Turkmen soldiers of the 112th Bashkir cavalry division, awarded the titles of the Heroes of the Soviet Union)

The article is devoted to the description of heroic acts of soldiers of 112th Bashkir cavalry division formed in Ufa in December 1941 in the days of the Great Patriotic War in 1941–1945. In this division many representatives of the Turkmen people carried out their solemn duty. Five from them, namely Annagylych Atayev, Berdimyrat Dovletjanov, GylychniyazAzalov, Mulki Bayramov and Tachmammet Niyazmammedov were awarded high titles of the Heroes of the Soviet Union for the heroisms shown in fights against the fascist aggressors.

Key words: *the Native land, war, fight, protection, heroism, death, rear, victory.*

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FOUR LAYERS OF THE RUSSIAN POLITICAL CULTURE: ORIGIN OF FORMATION

The ideological prerequisites of formation of contradictory subcultures within the framework of political culture of the Russian society are considered in the article. On the example of ideological tendencies of the 19th century the contradictions in views on the ways of development and historical prospects of Russia, contained in the works of thinkers of conservative and archaic, western-liberal, radical antietatistic and socialistic directions are analyzed.

Key words: *political culture, political subcultures, type of political culture, layer of political culture.*

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TRADITIONALISM OF SPIRITUAL BASES OF THE STATE AS A FACTOR OF STRENGTHENING OF NATIONAL SAFETY OF RUSSIA

Strengthening of the national safety of the Russian state and the society requires revival of its traditional spiritual principles, of the positive image of the state and its moral authority by means of mass media, the termination of artificial stimulation of the complex of national inferiority of the Russians, stimulation of the interest to high culture (especially the national one) and denial of separate liberal and democratic values causing serious damage to the national safety of Russia.

Key words: *national safety, international relations, interfaith relations, patriotic views, traditionalism in the ideologies of the state, liberal and democratic values, spiritual safety of the society.*

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TRANSIT OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERAL STATEHOOD: FROM THE USSR TO RUSSIA

The way of new Russia to the federalism which has begun in June, 1990 with adoption of the Declaration of State Sovereignty of RSFSR is considered in the article. The most important historical milestones for Russia on this way became: the Declaration of State Sovereignty of RSFSR of June 12, 1990, the Federative treaty (1992) and the Constitution of the Russian Federation (1993). It is proved that the transitivity in the Russian conditions was accompanied (and it continues to be accompanied!) by instability and crisis phenomena in various spheres of the state and political life.

Key words: *collapse of the USSR, the Russian statehood, federalism, federative structure, the Constitution of Russia of 1993, stages of formation and development of federalism in Russia, political transformation.*

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PATRIOTISM AS A FORM OF CIVIL IDENTIFICATION OF RUSSIANS

The thesis of multilevelness and multiaspectness of patriotism as of a backbone consolidating basis of the Russian transitional society is proved in the article, the connection of patriotism with the state as of a political form of the fatherland is established.

Key words: patriotism, ethnos, nation, love, homeland, design, balance, culture, system.

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CREATIVITY PROBLEM IN THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHICAL THOUGHT

In this article the authors advert to the creativity problem as to a form of self-realization of a person and in compliance to the set problems they consider historical and philosophical aspect of this topic. In various directions of philosophical thought the authors examine such phenomenon as creativity which is an integral component of the human activity directed on transformation of the world around and the person himself.

Key words: person, activity, creativity, self-realization, human nature transformation, spiritual potential.

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DIALECTICS OF RELATIONSHIP OF RELIGION AND ART

The influence of religion on art and of art on religion is considered in the article.

Key words: religion, art, spiritual life of society, symbol, image.